

# Morningstar® Direct<sup>SM</sup> Excel API

## Custom calculations

- Excel API supports custom calculation data with MSTS function;
- New parameters added for custom calculation data: Source, Benchmark, RFP, Comp, Win, and Shift;
- New options added in Investment Dialog for custom calculation settings.

## Parameters for custom calculation data

Parameter Name	Description	Possible Parameter Values	New Parameter or not?
Security Identifier	Define the security	Ticker, ISIN, CUSIP, SeclD, exchange:ticker, exchange:ISIN, exchange:CUSIP, SeclD;Universe	N
Data Point Identifier	Define the data point	Data point names in text	N
Start Date/End Date	Define the time range of intended data series	Dates	N
Additional Parameter	Source	Source data used to calculate the target data points	Y
	Benchmark	Benchmark used to calculate the selected data points	Y
	RFP	Risk-free proxy	Y
	Comp	Compounding Method	Y
	Win	Rolling windows	Y
	Shift	Window shift	Y
	Ann	Retrieve annualized or not annualized data	N
	Curr	Currency of the returned data	N
	CorR	Indicate whether retried values be displayed vertically or horizontally	N
	Dates	Show the dates or not	N

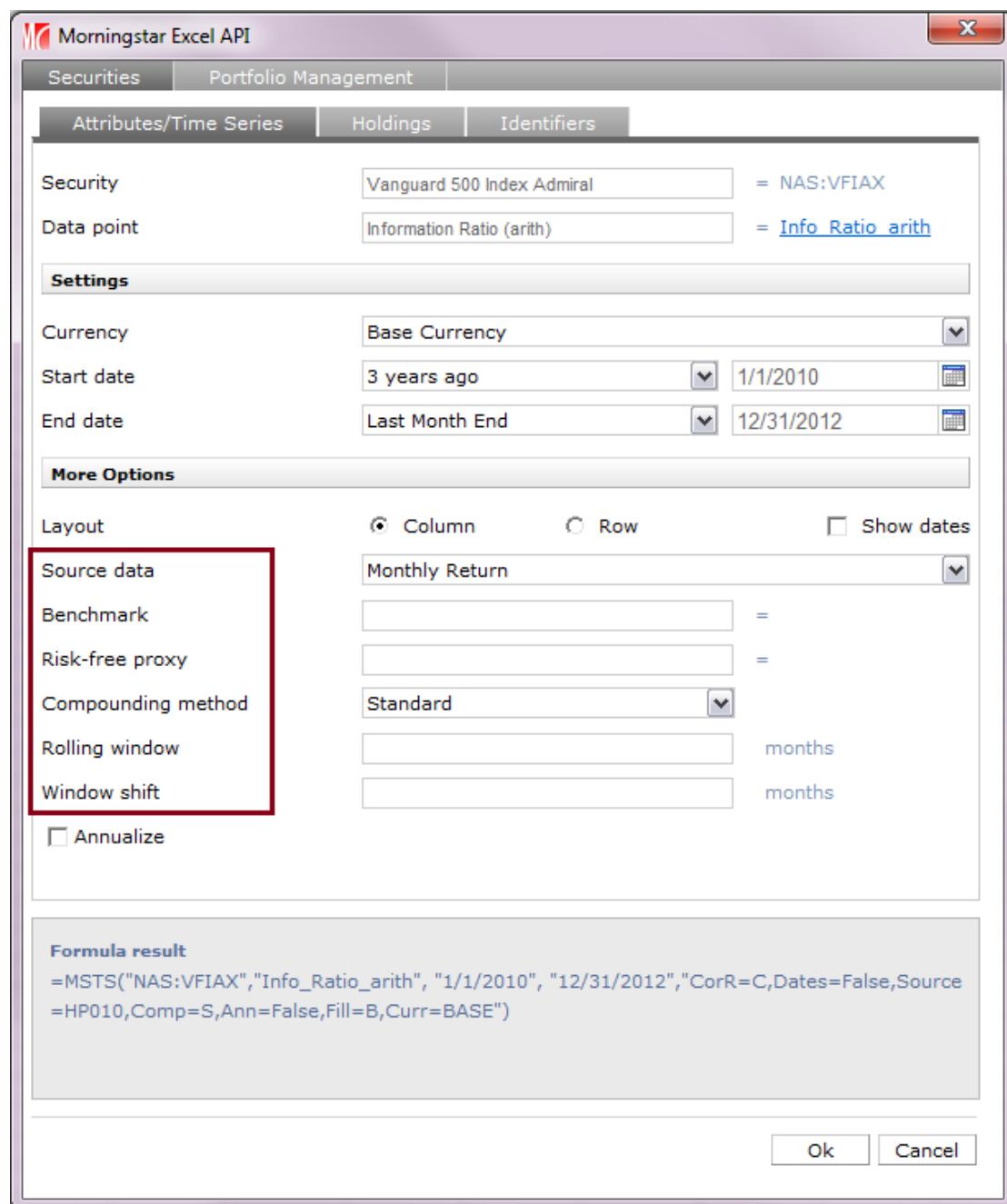
Notes:

- Win and Shift parameters are used to add many periods at once, for example, a one year window with 1 month shift (win=12m,shift=1m), it will add several one year data, each separated by one month, i.e. 1/1/2011-12/31/2011, 2/1/2011-1/31/2012, 3/1/2011-2/29/2012 etc.....
- Unit of Win and Shift should be consistent with frequency of source data, for example, when source is monthly return, it's OK to write win=12m, shift=1m, or win=12, shift=1 in functions, but API will return N/A, if you set win=1y, shift=1m.

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## Dialog for custom calculation data

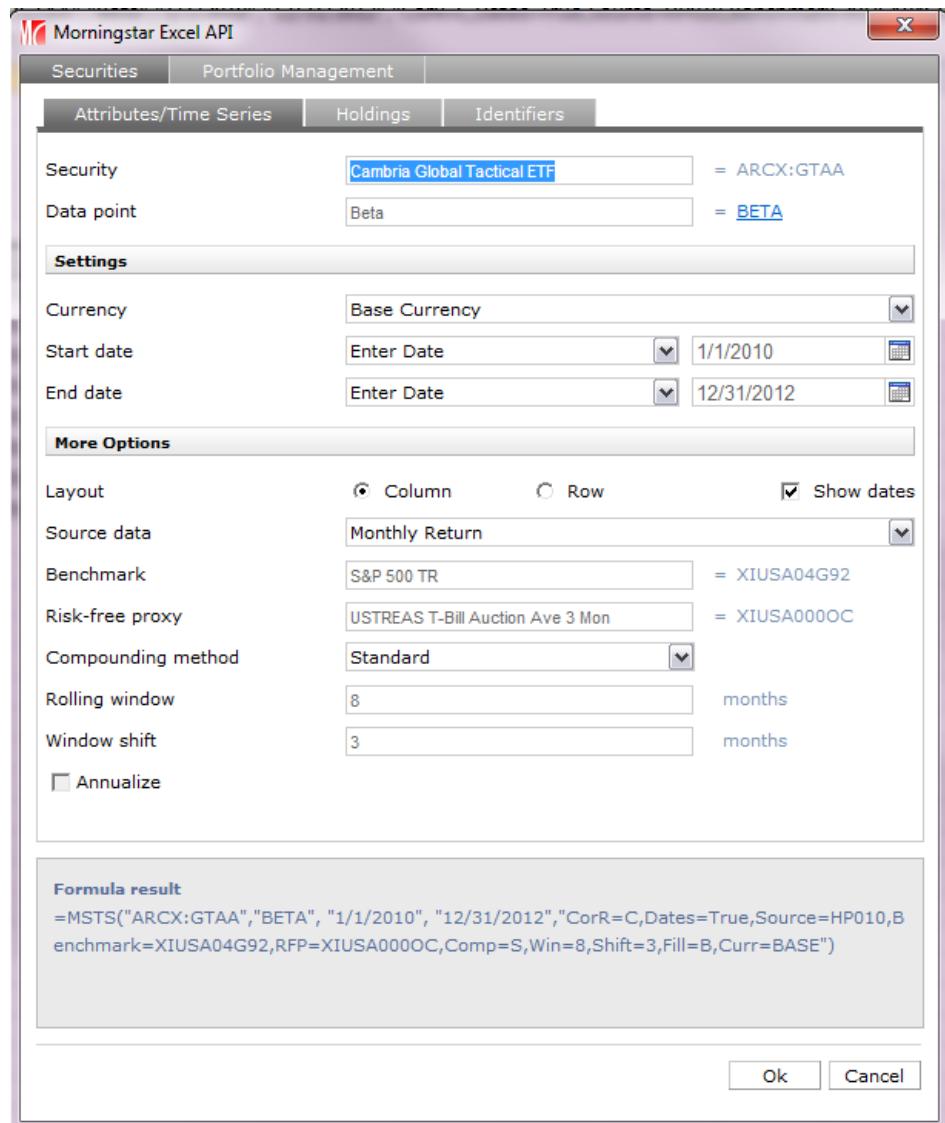
- Options in the red Rectangle are new options added for custom calculation data.
- Source data: dropdown list, listed source data available for the target custom calculation data;
- Benchmark: find benchmark name with auto look-up;
- Risk-free proxy: find risk-free proxy name with auto look-up;
- Compounding method: dropdown list, two options available, standard/logarithmic;
- Rolling window: set the time period for each calculation;
- Window shift: set how often each calculation is performed;



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## Examples

Example 1: get data with Dialog--calculate "beta" for funds

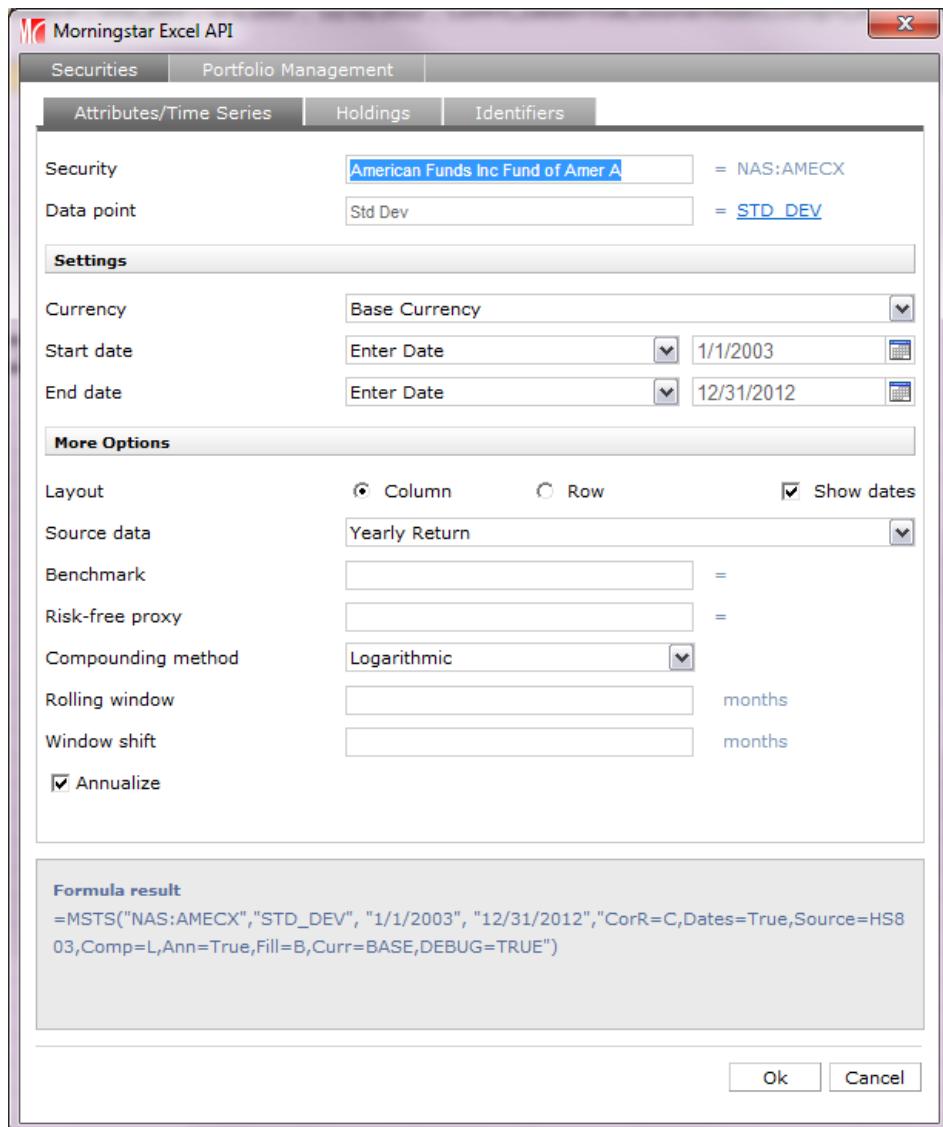


Results in Excel:

2010-01-01 to 2010-08-31	
2010-04-01 to 2010-11-30	
2010-07-01 to 2011-02-28	
2010-10-01 to 2011-05-31	
2011-01-01 to 2011-08-31	0.84
2011-04-01 to 2011-11-30	0.30
2011-07-01 to 2012-02-29	0.30
2011-10-01 to 2012-05-31	0.29
2012-01-01 to 2012-08-31	0.53

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Example 2: get custom data with Dialog--calculate a single period "Std Dev" for funds;

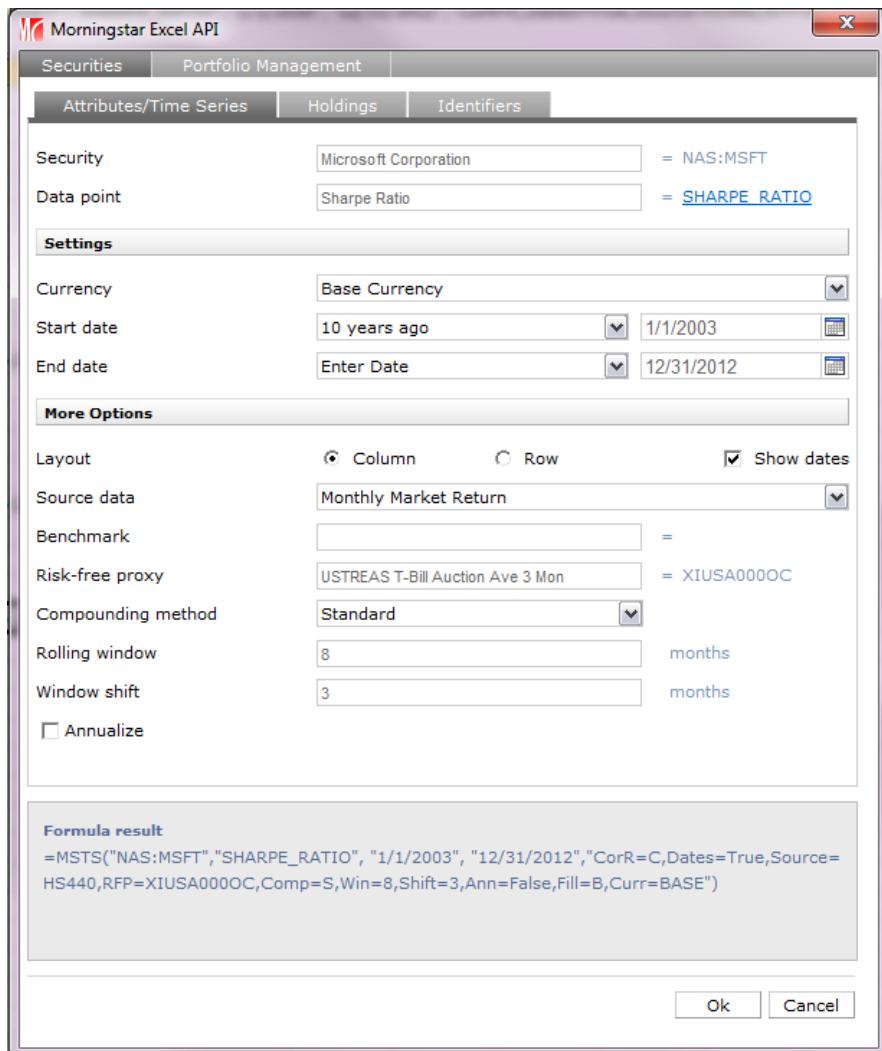


Results in Excel:

2003-01-01 to 2012-12-31	16.21

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Example 3: get data with Dialog--calculate "sharp ratio" for stocks



Results in Excel:

2003-01-01 to 2003-08-31	0.08
2003-04-01 to 2003-11-30	0.20
2003-07-01 to 2004-02-29	0.12
2003-10-01 to 2004-05-31	-0.13
2004-01-01 to 2004-08-31	0.00
2004-04-01 to 2004-11-30	0.53
2004-07-01 to 2005-02-28	-0.10
2004-10-01 to 2005-05-31	0.09
2005-01-01 to 2005-08-31	0.06
2005-04-01 to 2005-11-30	0.33

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Example 4: get data with function--calculate “average” for funds

Formula:

```
=MSTS("NAS:VFIAX","Average","1/1/2010","12/31/2012","CorR=C,Dates=True,Source=HP010,Win=5,Shift=1,Fill=B,Curr=BASE")
```

HP010 is ID of monthly return

Results in Excel:

=MSTS("NAS:VFIAX","Average","1/1/2010","12/31/2012","CorR=C,Dates=True,Source=HP010,Win=5,Shift=1,Fill=B,Curr=BASE")							
B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
2010-01-01 to 2010-05-31	-0.18						
2010-02-01 to 2010-06-30	-0.50						
2010-03-01 to 2010-07-31	0.28						
2010-04-01 to 2010-08-31	-1.83						
2010-05-01 to 2010-09-30	-0.36						
2010-06-01 to 2010-10-31	2.00						
2010-07-01 to 2010-11-30	3.05						
2010-08-01 to 2010-12-31	2.98						
2010-09-01 to 2011-01-31	4.36						
2010-10-01 to 2011-02-28	3.26						
2010-11-01 to 2011-03-31	2.50						

Example 5: get data with function--calculate “Alpha” for stocks

Formula:

```
=MSTS("NYS:CIS","Alpha","1/1/2010","12/31/2012","CorR=C,Dates=True,Source=HS440,Benchmark=XIUSA04G92,RFP=XIUSA0000OC,Comp=S,Win=9,Shift=3,Ann=False,Fill=B,Curr=BASE")
```

HS440 is ID of monthly market return; XIUSA04G92 is ID of S&P 500 TR; XIUSA0000OC is ID of USTREAS T-Bill Auction Ave 3 Mon;

Results in Excel:

=MSTS("NYS:CIS","Alpha","1/1/2010","12/31/2012","CorR=C,Dates=True,Source=HS440,Benchmark=XIUSA04G92,RFP=XIUSA0000OC,Comp=S,Win=9,Shift=3,Ann=False,Fill=B,Curr=BASE")							
B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
2010-01-01 to 2010-09-30							
2010-04-01 to 2010-12-31							
2010-07-01 to 2011-03-31							
2010-10-01 to 2011-06-30	-1.69						
2011-01-01 to 2011-09-30	-13.21						
2011-04-01 to 2011-12-31	-11.81						
2011-07-01 to 2012-03-31	-12.05						
2011-10-01 to 2012-06-30	-5.10						
2012-01-01 to 2012-09-30	-8.07						
2012-04-01 to 2012-12-31	-14.02						

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Example 6: get data with function--calculate "Tracking Error" for separate accounts

Formula:

```
=MSTS("F00000HGPT","TRACKING_ERROR","1/1/2010","12/31/2012","CorR=C,Dates=True,Source=HPD10,Ben  
chmark=XIUSA04G92,Comp=L,Win=8,Shift=2,Ann=False,Fill=B,Curr=BASE")
```

HPD10 is ID of monthly gross return; XIUSA04G92 is ID of S&P 500 TR; logarithmic as compounding method;

Results in Excel:

B	C	D	E	F	G	H
2010-01-01 to 2010-08-31	2.29					
2010-03-01 to 2010-10-31	2.33					
2010-05-01 to 2010-12-31	2.56					
2010-07-01 to 2011-02-28	2.31					
2010-09-01 to 2011-04-30	1.80					
2010-11-01 to 2011-06-30	1.61					
2011-01-01 to 2011-08-31	1.29					
2011-03-01 to 2011-10-31	1.97					
2011-05-01 to 2011-12-31	2.13					
2011-07-01 to 2012-02-29	2.13					
2011-09-01 to 2012-04-30	1.45					
2011-11-01 to 2012-06-30	1.85					
2012-01-01 to 2012-08-31	1.49					
2012-03-01 to 2012-10-31	1.59					
2012-05-01 to 2012-12-31						

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## Custom calculation data points available in Excel API

Full Name	Short Name
Alpha (non-excess return)	Alpha_non_excess_ret
Alpha	Alpha
Average	Average
Average Gain	Average_Gain
Average Loss	Average_Loss
Batting Average	Batting_Average
Beta (non-excess return)	Beta_non_excess_ret
Beta	Beta
Correlation (non-excess return)	Correlation_non_excess_ret
Correlation	Correlation
Down Capture Ratio	Down_Capture_Ratio
Down Capture Return	Down_Capture_Return
Downside Deviation	Downside_Deviation
Excess Return	Excess_Return
Excess Return (geo)	Excess_Return_geo
Information Ratio (arith)	Info_Ratio_arith
Information Ratio (geo)	Info_Ratio_geo
Kurtosis	Kurtosis
Loss Std Dev	Loss_Std_Dev
Max	Max
Median	Median
Min	Min
Relative Risk	Relative_Risk
Residual Std Dev (non-excess return)	Residual_Std_Dev_non_excess_ret
Residual Std Dev	Residual_Std_Dev
R2 (non-excess return)	R2_non_excess_ret
R2	R2
Semi Dev	Semi_Dev
Sharpe Ratio (arith)	Sharpe_Ratio_arith
Sharpe Ratio (geo)	Sharpe_Ratio_geo
Skewness	Skewness
Sortino Ratio (arith)	Sortino_Ratio_arith
Sortino Ratio (geo)	Sortino_Ratio_geo
Std Dev	Std_Dev
Tracking Error	Tracking_Error
Treynor Ratio (arith)	Treynor_Ratio_arith
Treynor Ratio (geo)	Treynor_Ratio_geo
Up Capture Ratio	Up_Capture_Ratio

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Up Capture Return	Up_Capture_Return
Upside Deviation	Upside_Deviation
Calmar Ratio	Calmar_Ratio
Sum	Sum
Best Month	Best_Month
Worst Month	Worst_Month
Best Quarter	Best_Quarter
Worst Quarter	Worst_Quarter
Gain Std Dev	Gain_Std_Dev
Max Drawdown	Max_Drawdown
Max Drawdown # of Periods	Max_Drawdown_#_of_Periods
Max Drawdown Peak Date	Max_Drawdown_Peak_Date
Max Drawdown Valley Date	Max_Drawdown_Valley_Date
Up Period Percent	Up_Period_Percent
Down Period Percent	Down_Period_Percent
Longest Up-Streak # of Periods	Longest_Up_Streak_#_of_Periods
Longest Up-Streak Return	Longest_Up_Streak_Return
Longest Up-Streak Start Date	Longest_Up_Streak_Start_Date
Longest Up-Streak End Date	Longest_Up_Streak_End_Date
Longest Down-Streak # of Periods	Longest_Down_Streak_#_of_Periods
Longest Down-Streak Return	Longest_Down_Streak_Return
Longest Down-Streak Start Date	Longest_Down_Streak_Start_Date
Longest Down-Streak End Date	Longest_Down_Streak_End_Date
Up Number Ratio	Up_Number_Ratio
Up Percent Ratio	Up_Percent_Ratio
Down Number Ratio	Down_Number_Ratio
Down Percent Ratio	Down_Percent_Ratio
Sharpe Ratio	Sharpe_Ratio
First Value	First_Value
Last Value	Last_Value
First Date	First_Date
Last Date	Last_Date
Number of Observations	Number_of_Observations
Omega	Omega
Kappa(3)	Kappa(3)
Jarque-Bera	Jarque_Bera
Sortino Ratio	Sortino_Ratio
Sterling Ratio	Sterling_Ratio
Average Drawdown	Average_Drawdown
Appraisal Ratio (non-excess return)	Appraisal_Ratio_non_excess_ret
Std Error Alpha (non-excess return)	Std_Error_Alpha_non_excess_ret
Std Error Alpha	Std_Error_Alpha

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Std Error Beta (non-excess return)	Std_Error_Beta_non_excess_ret
Std Error Beta	Std_Error_Beta
Bear Beta	Bear_Beta
Bear Correlation	Bear_Correlation
Bull Beta	Bull_Beta
Bull Correlation	Bull_Correlation
Efficiency Ratio (arith)	Efficiency_Ratio_arith
Coefficient of Variation	Coefficient_of_Variation
Gain/Loss Ratio	Gain/Loss_Ratio
Max Drawdown Recovery # of Periods	Max_Drawdown_Recovery_#_of_Periods
Max Drawdown Recovery Date	Max_Drawdown_Recovery_Date
Max Gain	Max_Gain
Max Gain # of Periods	Max_Gain_#_of_Periods
Max Gain Start Date	Max_Gain_Start_Date
Max Gain End Date	Max_Gain_End_Date
Appraisal Ratio	Appraisal_Ratio
Covariance (non-excess return)	Covariance_non_excess_ret
Covariance	Covariance
Downside Std Dev	Downside_Std_Dev
Upside Std Dev	Upside_Std_Dev
Gain Deviation	Gain_Deviation
Loss Deviation	Loss_Deviation
Efficiency Ratio (geo)	Efficiency_Ratio_geo
M-Squared	M_Squared
Std Dev Population	Std_Dev_Population
Up Number	Up_Number
Down Number	Down_Number
Overall Capture Ratio	Overall_Capture_Ratio
Semi Std Dev	Semi_Std_Dev
Semi Variance	Semi_Variance
Overall Deviation	Overall_Deviation
Average Absolute Deviation	Average_Absolute_Deviation
Max Absolute Deviation	Max_Absolute_Deviation